### Thinking About Transportation Energy, Climate and Economy in Chicago

Scott Bernstein, Center for Neighborhood Technology

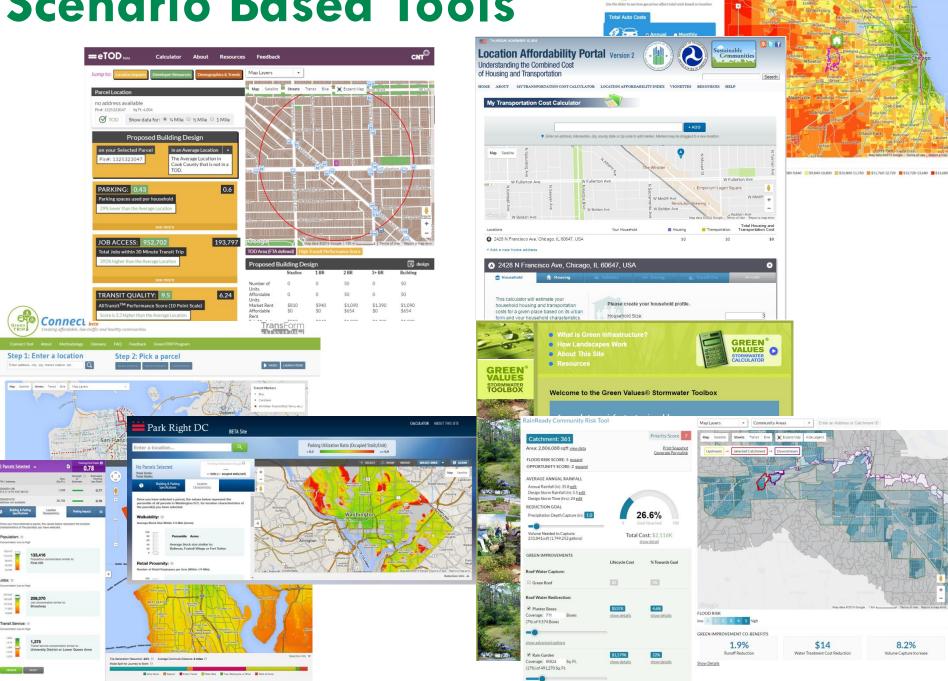
Advanced Energy, December 1 2016

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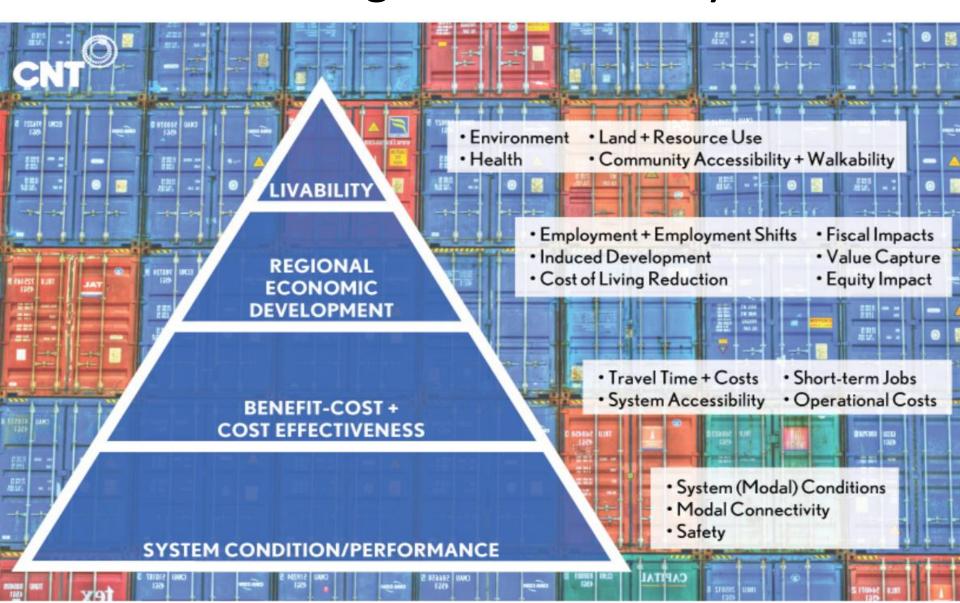
#### **Scenario Based Tools**



Gas costs are only a fraction of total driving costs.

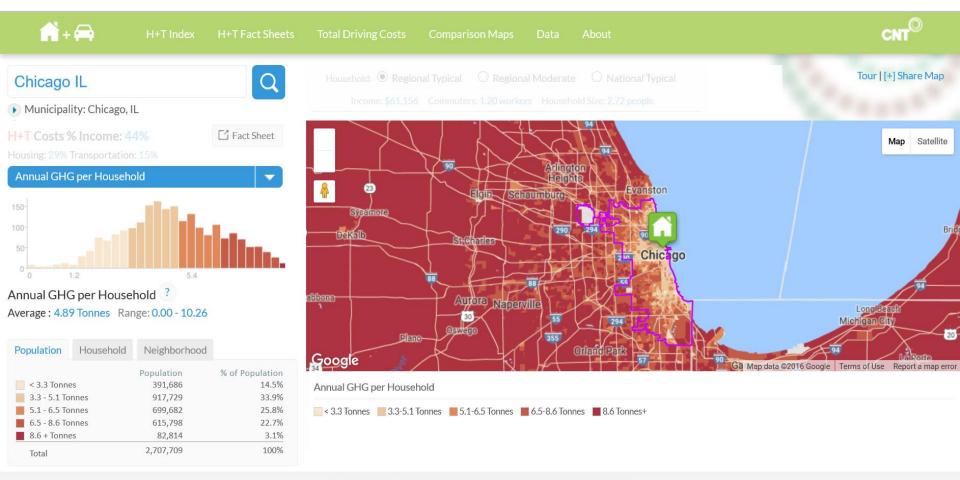
Gas Price: \$2.00

### What If We Planned Like This— Findings from A Survey



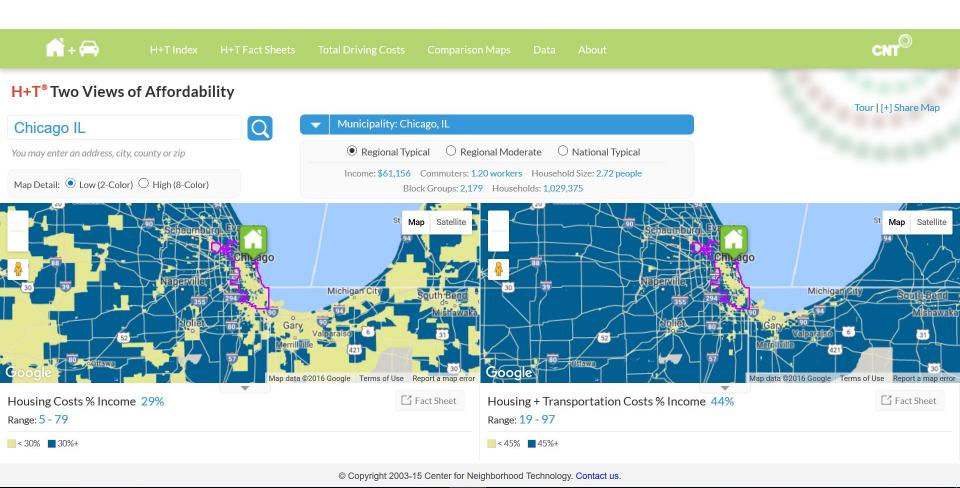


#### Household Transportation GHG Emissions per Household—Used in Chicago Climate Action Plan, California Cap and Trade Allocations

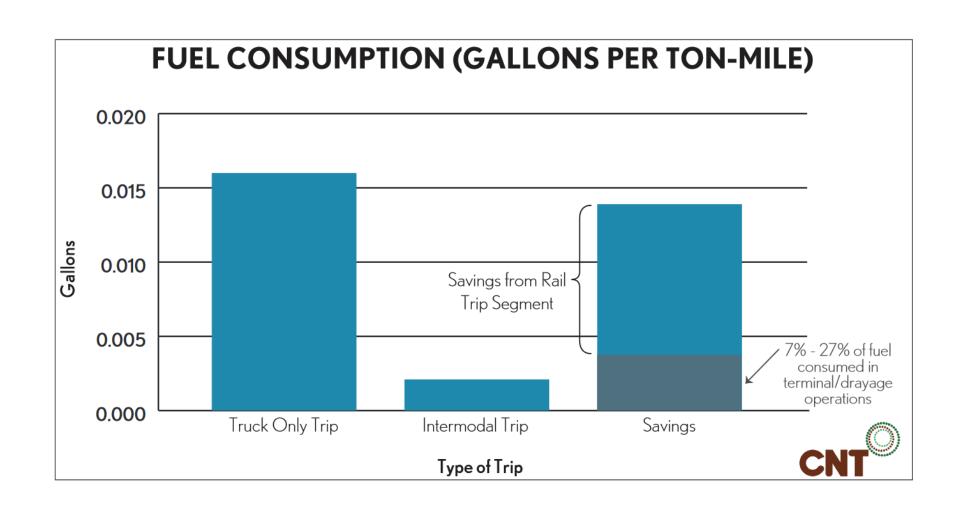




### Two Views of Household Transportation Affordability

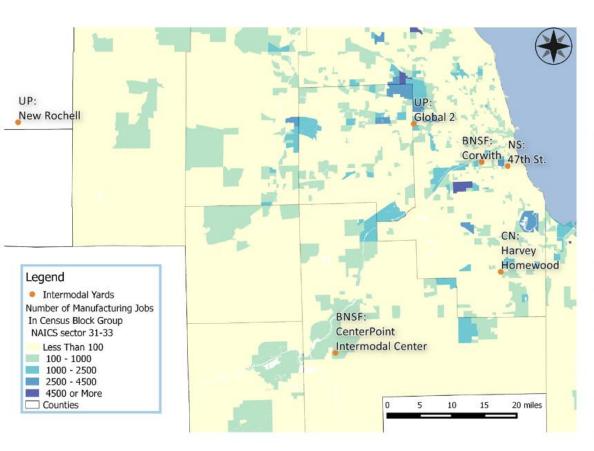


# Energy Intensity by Shipping Mode



### Impact of Manufacturing-Shipping Mismatch on Cargo Vehicle Miles Traveled





## FIGURE 3 Location of Selected Intermodal Terminals and Manufacturing Job Centers in Metropolitan Chicago Source: CNT Analysis of Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics (LEHD) Data 2013

Name	Mean Distance to Manufacturing Jobs
UP - Global 2	19.41158557
BNSF - Corwith	21.94395637
NS - 47 <sup>th</sup> St.	23.92049384
CN - Harvey/Homewood	31.40638945
BNSF - CenterPoint Intermodal Center	42.6437734
UP - New Rochell	64.92027132

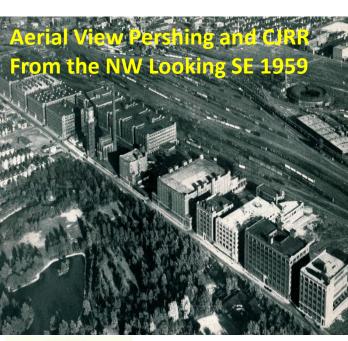
# Impact of Limiting Rail Service to Carload and Unit Trains

#### LOGISTICS COSTS RELATIVE TO COMPANY SIZE



## Central Manufacturing District, Halsted-Western & 31<sup>st</sup> – 47<sup>th</sup> Showing Aerial of Pershing Road





SINGLE FAMILY - DETACHED

SINGLE FAMILY - DETACHED

SINGLE FAMILY - ATTACHED

TWO FAMILY

THREE AND FOUR FAMILY

APARTMENTS WITHOUT BUSINESS

APARTMENTS WITH BUSINESS

BUSINESS WITH DWELLING UNITS

COMMERCIAL

COM'L & IND'L. (MIXED)

INDUSTRIAL

FAILROADS

PARKING & USED CAR LOTS

OTHER TEMPORARY BUSINESS

PARKS & PLAYGROUNDS

CEMETERIES

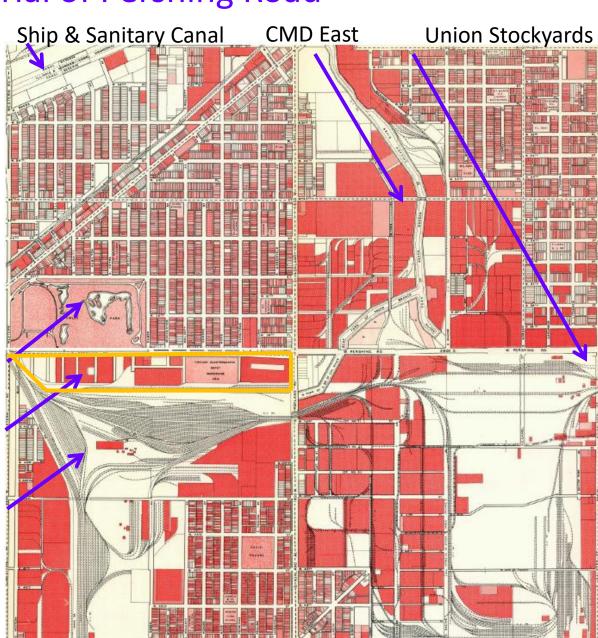
COTHER BUBIL OF A INSTITUTIONAL

McKinley Park

**CMD Pershing Road** 

CJ RR Yards

Aerial **CMD Magazine** March 1959 Maps in **Land Use in Chicago** 1940



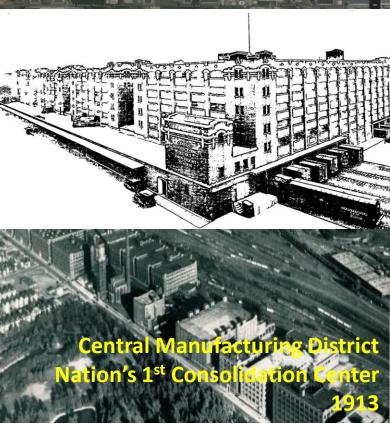


# COD: WHAT'S EVOLVING

- Technology to eliminate emissions, noise and glare and save up to 90 percent on land use
- Consolidation centers to bundle less-thanrailcar and less-than-truckload domestically produced goods
- Re-visiting how to fit manufacturing into a 21st century city — "extreme mixed use"







#### **NEWER PERFORMANCE MEASURE EXAMPLES**

<b>Reduced</b> Dwell Times for Both Truck and Rail "Turns"	Reduces In-Yard Congestion + Emissions
Reduced truck queuing	Reduces unnecessary driver shortages
Increased daily loads/truck and use of each truck chassis Reduced in-yard tractor dependence	Increases drayage productivity and asset utilization
Increased Land Use Intensity—e.g. reducing number of operations to turn a 1-mile train (96 well-car, 228 containers) from 28.7k to 5k reduces land requirement from 200 to 50 acres	Creates + Captures value through tandem manufacturing & distribution + mixed-use Increases employment intensity and public revenue  Reduces minimum economical rail distance from 600 to 300 miles
Increased ability to handle off-schedule train arrivals increases yard and network efficiencies	Increases capacity and opportunity for joint passenger + cargo services and thereby both TOD and COD



#### Thank You!

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